

Worksheet Counting Atoms

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Part 1: Building a Foundation

What is the basic unit of a chemical element?

Hint: Think about the smallest part of an element that retains its properties.

- A) Molecule
- B) Atom
- C) Compound
- D) Ion

Which of the following are true about chemical formulas? (Select all that apply)

Hint: Consider what information chemical formulas provide about substances.

- A) They represent molecules and compounds.
- B) They show the types of atoms present.
- C) They indicate the number of each type of atom.
- D) They describe the physical state of the compound.

Explain the role of subscripts in a chemical formula.

Hint: Think about how subscripts affect the interpretation of the formula.

List the elements present in the compound H_2O and their respective counts.

Hint: Identify the elements and how many of each are in the formula.

1. What elements are in H_2O ?

2. How many hydrogen atoms are in H_2O ?

3. How many oxygen atoms are in H_2O ?

What does a coefficient in a chemical equation represent?

Hint: Consider what the number in front of a compound indicates.

- A) The type of element
- B) The number of molecules
- C) The charge of the compound
- D) The temperature of the reaction

Part 2: Comprehension and Application

In the formula $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$, how many oxygen atoms are present?

Hint: Count the number of oxygen atoms in the formula considering the parentheses.

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

Which statements are correct about parentheses in chemical formulas? (Select all that apply)

Hint: Think about how parentheses affect the interpretation of the formula.

- A) They indicate repeated groups of atoms.
- B) They do not affect the total atom count.
- C) They are used to simplify complex formulas.
- D) They are multiplied by the subscript outside the parentheses.

Describe how you would count the total number of atoms in the compound $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$.

Hint: Consider how to break down the formula into its components.

If the chemical formula for glucose is $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6$, how many hydrogen atoms are present in two molecules of glucose?

Hint: Multiply the number of hydrogen atoms in one molecule by two.

- A) 12
 B) 24
 C) 6
 D) 18

Consider the compound Na_2CO_3 . Which of the following are true? (Select all that apply)

Hint: Analyze the formula to determine the number of each type of atom.

- A) It contains two sodium atoms.
 B) It contains three oxygen atoms.
 C) It contains one carbon atom.
 D) It contains two carbon atoms.

Calculate the total number of atoms in the compound $3\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$.

Hint: Consider the coefficients and subscripts in the formula.

Part 3: Analysis, Evaluation, and Creation

Which part of the formula $2\text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ indicates the number of nitrate groups present?

Hint: Look for the part of the formula that is multiplied by a subscript.

- A) 2 before Mg
- B) NO_3
- C) 2 after (NO_3)
- D) Mg

Analyze the formula $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OH}$. Which statements are correct? (Select all that apply)

Hint: Consider the number of each type of atom in the formula.

- A) It contains six carbon atoms.
- B) It contains five hydrogen atoms.
- C) It contains one oxygen atom.
- D) It is an alcohol.

Break down the compound K_3PO_4 into its constituent elements and their respective counts.

Hint: Identify the elements and how many of each are in the formula.

Which of the following compounds has the greatest number of total atoms?

Hint: Count the total number of atoms in each compound.

- A) H_2O
- B) CO_2
- C) CH_4
- D) NH_3

Evaluate the following statements about the compound $\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$. Which are true? (Select all that apply)

Hint: Analyze the formula to determine the number of each type of atom.

- A) It contains two iron atoms.
- B) It contains three sulfate groups.
- C) It contains four sulfur atoms.
- D) It contains twelve oxygen atoms.

Design a new compound using at least three different elements and provide its chemical formula. Explain the reasoning behind your choice of elements and their proportions.

Hint: Think about how different elements can combine to form a stable compound.