

## Prime Factorization Worksheet Answer Key PDF

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### Part 1: Building a Foundation

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**What is a prime number?**

undefined. **A) A number that can be divided by 1 and itself only ✓**

undefined. B) A number that can be divided by 2 and 3

undefined. C) A number that has more than two factors

undefined. D) A number that is even

A prime number is a number that can only be divided by 1 and itself.

**Which of the following numbers are prime? (Select all that apply)**

undefined. **A) 2 ✓**

undefined. B) 4

undefined. **C) 11 ✓**

undefined. D) 15

The prime numbers from the list are 2 and 11.

**Explain the process of prime factorization in your own words.**

**Prime factorization involves dividing a number by prime numbers until only 1 remains.**

**List the prime factors of the following numbers:**

1. 18

**2, 3**

2. 30

**2, 3, 5**

The prime factors of 18 are 2 and 3; the prime factors of 30 are 2, 3, and 5.

## Part 2: Understanding and Interpretation

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**Which method involves creating a tree diagram to break down a number into its prime factors?**

undefined. A) Division Method

**undefined. B) Factor Tree Method ✓**

undefined. C) Subtraction Method

undefined. D) Addition Method

The factor tree method uses a tree diagram to show the breakdown of a number into its prime factors.

**Why is prime factorization important? (Select all that apply)**

**undefined. A) It helps in simplifying fractions ✓**

**undefined. B) It is used in cryptography ✓**

undefined. C) It helps in finding the square root of numbers

undefined. D) It is used to identify even numbers

Prime factorization is important for simplifying fractions, cryptography, and finding the LCM.

**Describe how prime factorization can be used to find the greatest common divisor (GCD) of two numbers.**

**To find the GCD, list the prime factors of both numbers and multiply the lowest powers of common prime factors.**

## Part 3: Application and Analysis

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**What is the prime factorization of 84?**

**undefined. A)  $2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 7$  ✓**

undefined. B)  $2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 7$

undefined. C)  $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$

undefined. D)  $3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7$

The prime factorization of 84 is  $2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 7$ .

**Using prime factorization, which of the following pairs of numbers have a GCD of 6? (Select all that apply)**

undefined. **A) 18 and 24 ✓**

undefined. **B) 12 and 30 ✓**

undefined. C) 14 and 28

undefined. D) 6 and 18

The pairs with a GCD of 6 are 18 and 24, and 12 and 30.

**Apply the prime factorization method to find the least common multiple (LC M) of 8 and 12. Show your work.**

**The LCM of 8 and 12 can be found by taking the highest powers of all prime factors.**

**If the prime factorization of a number is  $2^2 \times 3 \times 5$ , what is the original number?**

undefined. A) 30

undefined. **B) 60 ✓**

undefined. C) 180

undefined. D) 90

The original number is 60.

## Part 4: Evaluation and Creation

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**Which of the following statements is true about the prime factorization of any even number?**

undefined. **A) It always includes the factor 2 ✓**

undefined. B) It always includes the factor 3

undefined. C) It always includes the factor 5

undefined. D) It always includes the factor 7

The true statement is that it always includes the factor 2.

**Evaluate the following statements and select those that are true regarding prime factorization. (Select all that apply)**

**undefined. A) Every composite number has a unique prime factorization ✓**

**undefined. B) Prime factorization can be used to simplify algebraic expressions ✓**

undefined. C) Prime factorization is only applicable to even numbers

**undefined. D) Prime factorization helps in finding the LCM of two numbers ✓**

The true statements are that every composite number has a unique prime factorization, and prime factorization helps in finding the LCM.

**Create a real-world scenario where prime factorization could be used to solve a problem. Describe the scenario and how prime factorization would be applied.**

**A scenario could involve organizing items into groups based on their quantities, using prime factorization to determine the best grouping.**