

Medstudy Pediatrics Flashcards PDF

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What is the most common cause of acute otitis media in children?

Streptococcus pneumoniae.

What is the recommended age for the first dose of the measles, mumps, and rubella (MMR) vaccine?

12 to 15 months.

What is the primary treatment for croup?

Corticosteroids.

What is the most common type of congenital heart defect?

Ventricular septal defect (VSD).

What is the typical presentation of Kawasaki disease?

Fever, rash, conjunctivitis, lymphadenopathy, and changes in lips and oral cavity.

What is the first-line treatment for attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)?

Stimulant medications such as methylphenidate or amphetamines.

What is the most common cause of pneumonia in children under 5 years old?

Streptococcus pneumoniae.

What is the recommended treatment for a child with a confirmed diagnosis of streptococcal pharyngitis?

Penicillin or amoxicillin.

What is the primary concern in a child with a history of recurrent abdominal pain?

Functional abdominal pain or underlying gastrointestinal pathology.

What is the most common cause of gastroenteritis in children?

Viruses, particularly rotavirus.