

Branches Of Government Worksheet Answer Key PDF

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Part 1: Building a Foundation

Which branch of government is primarily responsible for making laws?

undefined. A) Executive

undefined. B) Legislative ✓

undefined. C) Judicial

undefined. D) State

The Legislative Branch is primarily responsible for making laws.

Which of the following are components of the Executive Branch?

undefined. A) The President ✓

undefined. B) The Supreme Court

undefined. C) The Cabinet ✓

undefined. D) Congress

The components of the Executive Branch include the President and the Cabinet.

Describe the main function of the Judicial Branch in one or two sentences.

The main function of the Judicial Branch is to interpret laws and ensure justice is served.

List the two houses that make up the U.S. Congress.

1. House of Representatives

Senate

The two houses that make up the U.S. Congress are the House of Representatives and the Senate.

What is the primary role of the Legislative Branch?

- undefined. A) Enforcing laws
- undefined. B) Interpreting laws
- undefined. C) Making laws ✓**
- undefined. D) Reviewing laws

The primary role of the Legislative Branch is making laws.

Part 2: Understanding and Interpretation

How does the Executive Branch check the power of the Legislative Branch?

- undefined. A) By declaring laws unconstitutional
- undefined. B) By veto-ing legislation ✓**
- undefined. C) By approving budgets
- undefined. D) By impeaching members

The Executive Branch checks the power of the Legislative Branch by vetoes.

Which of the following are responsibilities of the President?

- undefined. A) Command-ing the military ✓**
- undefined. B) Proposing legislation ✓**
- undefined. C) Declaring war ✓**
- undefined. D) Conduct-ing foreign policy ✓**

Responsibilities of the President include commanding the military, proposing legislation, declaring war, and conducting foreign policy.

Explain how the system of checks and balances works in the U.S. government in a few sentences.

The system of checks and balances ensures that no single branch of government becomes too powerful by allowing each branch to limit the powers of the others.

Part 3: Application and Analysis

If Congress passes a law that the President disagrees with, what action can the President take?

undefined. A) Declare it unconstitutional

undefined. B) Veto the law ✓

undefined. C) Amend the law

undefined. D) Ignore the law

The President can veto the law if they disagree with it.

In which scenarios can the Judicial Branch exercise its power?

undefined. A) Reviewing executive orders ✓

undefined. B) Declaring a law unconstitutional ✓

undefined. C) Approving treaties

undefined. D) Settling disputes between states ✓

The Judicial Branch can exercise its power by reviewing executive orders, declaring laws unconstitutional, and settling disputes between states.

Describe a real-world example where the Judicial Branch has checked the power of another branch.

A real-world example is the Supreme Court case Marbury v. Madison, which established the principle of judicial review.

Part 4: Evaluation and Creation

Which of the following best illustrates the concept of separation of powers?

undefined. A) The President vetoes a bill

undefined. B) Congress declares war

undefined. C) The Supreme Court reviews a law

undefined. D) Each branch has distinct powers and responsibilities ✓

The concept of separation of powers is best illustrated by each branch having distinct powers and responsibilities.

Analyze the relationship between federal and state governments. Which statements are true?

undefined. A) Both have their own court systems ✓

undefined. B) Only the federal government can declare war ✓

undefined. C) States can create laws that contradict federal laws

undefined. D) Both can collect taxes ✓

True statements include that both have their own court systems, only the federal government can declare war, and both can collect taxes.

Discuss how the checks and balances system can prevent abuse of power within the government.

The checks and balances system prevents abuse of power by ensuring that each branch can monitor and limit the actions of the others.

Which scenario best demonstrates a failure in the system of checks and balances?

undefined. A) The President signs a bill into law

undefined. B) Congress overrides a presidential veto

undefined. C) The Supreme Court refuses to hear a case

undefined. D) A branch exercises power without accountability ✓

A scenario that best demonstrates a failure in the system of checks and balances is when a branch exercises power without accountability.

Evaluate the effectiveness of the checks and balances system. Which of the following are potential improvements?

undefined. A) Increase the number of Supreme Court justices ✓

undefined. B) Allow Congress to veto executive orders

undefined. C) Require a supermajority for all legislative decisions

undefined. D) Implement term limits for Supreme Court justices ✓

Potential improvements to the checks and balances system include increasing the number of Supreme Court justices and implementing term limits for justices.

Propose a new amendment to the Constitution that could enhance the balance of power among the branches. Explain your reasoning.

A proposed amendment could limit the terms of office for members of Congress to enhance accountability and balance of power.