

## Art History 17A Midterm Flashcards PDF

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What is the significance of the Venus of Willendorf?

The Venus of Willendorf is significant as one of the earliest known representations of the female form, dating back to around 25,000 BCE, and is often interpreted as a symbol of fertility.

Describe the characteristics of Gothic architecture.

Gothic architecture is characterized by features such as pointed arches, ribbed vaults, flying buttresses, and large stained glass windows, which allowed for taller structures and more light.

What role did the Medici family play in the Renaissance?

The Medici family were significant patrons of the arts during the Renaissance, supporting artists like Michelangelo and Botticelli, and helping to foster the cultural movement in Florence.

What is the main theme of Impressionism?

The main theme of Impressionism is to capture the effects of light and color in a momentary scene, often focusing on everyday life and nature.

Who painted the Sistine Chapel ceiling?

Michelangelo painted the Sistine Chapel ceiling, which features iconic scenes such as 'The Creation of Adam' and is considered a masterpiece of Renaissance art.

What is the significance of the painting 'Guernica' by Pablo Picasso?

'Guernica' is significant as a powerful political statement against war, depicting the suffering caused by the bombing of the town of Guernica during the Spanish Civil War.

What are the main characteristics of Baroque art?

Baroque art is characterized by dramatic use of light and shadow, intense emotions, and a sense of movement, often aiming to evoke awe and grandeur.

What is the purpose of a triptych in art?

A triptych is a three-paneled artwork that often tells a story or presents a theme, commonly used in altarpieces in religious contexts.

Who is known for the technique of chiaroscuro?

Caravaggio is known for the technique of chiaroscuro, which uses strong contrasts between light and dark to create a sense of volume and depth.

What is the significance of the 'Last Supper' by Leonardo da Vinci?

The 'Last Supper' is significant for its innovative composition and emotional depth, depicting the moment Jesus announces one of his disciples will betray him.