

## Ap Art History Flashcards PDF

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What is the significance of the Venus of Willendorf?

The Venus of Willendorf is significant as one of the earliest known representations of the human form, dating back to around 28,000-25,000 BCE, and is often interpreted as a symbol of fertility.

Describe the architectural features of the Parthenon.

The Parthenon features Doric columns, a rectangular floor plan, a frieze depicting historical battles, and a pediment with sculptures, exemplifying classical Greek architecture.

What is the primary purpose of the Sistine Chapel ceiling?

The primary purpose of the Sistine Chapel ceiling is to depict biblical scenes, particularly from the Book of Genesis, and to serve as a visual narrative of Christian theology.

Who painted the Mona Lisa and what is its significance?

The Mona Lisa was painted by Leonardo da Vinci and is significant for its innovative use of sfumato, its enigmatic expression, and its status as a masterpiece of the Italian Renaissance.

What are the main characteristics of Impressionism?

Impressionism is characterized by loose brushwork, an emphasis on light and its changing qualities, and a focus on everyday subject matter, often painted en plein air.

Explain the concept of chiaroscuro in art.

Chiaroscuro is a technique used in painting to create a strong contrast between light and dark, enhancing the three-dimensionality of subjects and adding drama to the composition.

What role did the Medici family play in the Renaissance?

The Medici family were significant patrons of the arts during the Renaissance, funding artists, architects, and scholars, which helped to foster the cultural movement in Florence.

Identify the main themes of Romanticism in art.

The main themes of Romanticism include emotion, nature, individualism, and the sublime, often reacting against the rationalism of the Enlightenment and the Industrial Revolution.

What is the significance of the artwork 'The Persistence of Memory' by Salvador Dalí?

'The Persistence of Memory' is significant for its exploration of time and reality, featuring melting clocks that challenge the perception of time, and is a hallmark of Surrealism.

Describe the impact of the Bauhaus movement on modern design.

The Bauhaus movement had a profound impact on modern design by promoting the integration of art, craft, and technology, emphasizing functionalism and simplicity in design.