

Great Depression Quiz Questions and Answers PDF

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Discuss the role of Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal in addressing the economic challenges of the Great Depression.

The New Deal included initiatives such as the Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), the Social Security Act, and the National Industrial Recovery Act, which collectively aimed to reduce unemployment, stimulate economic growth, and provide social safety nets.

Analyze the social changes that occurred in American families as a result of the Great Depression.

American families experienced increased economic strain, with many losing jobs and homes, leading to altered gender roles as women entered the workforce, and a stronger emphasis on family unity and support.

Describe the impact of the Dust Bowl on American agriculture and migration patterns during the Great Depression.

The Dust Bowl caused severe soil erosion and agricultural collapse in the Great Plains, resulting in millions of farmers losing their livelihoods and migrating westward in search of work and better living conditions.

What were some of the long-term effects of the Great Depression on U.S. economic policy?

Some long-term effects of the Great Depression on U.S. economic policy include the implementation of the New Deal programs, the establishment of Social Security, and a shift towards Keynesian economics, emphasizing government spending to stimulate the economy.

How did the Great Depression influence international economic relations and trade policies?

The Great Depression influenced international economic relations by prompting countries to adopt protectionist trade policies, such as tariffs and quotas, to protect their economies.

Which of the following was a New Deal program aimed at providing jobs?

- Works Progress Administration (WPA) ✓**

- Federal Reserve System
- Social Security Administration
- Securities and Exchange Commission

The New Deal included several programs designed to provide employment opportunities during the Great Depression, such as the Works Progress Administration (WPA). These initiatives aimed to reduce unemployment and stimulate the economy through public works projects.

What event is commonly considered the start of the Great Depression?

- The Dust Bowl
- Black Tuesday** ✓
- The New Deal
- The Bonus Army March

The stock market crash of 1929 is widely regarded as the event that triggered the Great Depression, leading to widespread economic turmoil and hardship throughout the 1930s.

What year did the stock market crash that led to the Great Depression occur?

- 1925
- 1927
- 1929** ✓
- 1931

The stock market crash that led to the Great Depression occurred in 1929, marking the beginning of a severe economic downturn in the United States and around the world.

What was one of the main criticisms of Herbert Hoover's response to the Great Depression?

- Excessive government intervention
- Lack of government intervention** ✓
- High taxation
- Cutting military spending

One of the main criticisms of Herbert Hoover's response to the Great Depression was that he was perceived as being too passive and reluctant to provide direct federal assistance to struggling Americans.

Which act was introduced as part of the New Deal to provide social welfare?

- Social Security Act** ✓

- National Industrial Recovery Act
- Federal Reserve Act
- Civil Rights Act

The Social Security Act was introduced as part of the New Deal to provide social welfare and support for the elderly, unemployed, and disabled individuals in the United States.

Which economic condition was prevalent during the Great Depression?

- Hyperinflation
- Deflation ✓
- Stagflation
- Reflation

The Great Depression was characterized by widespread economic hardship, including high unemployment rates, deflation, and a significant decline in industrial production and consumer spending.

Which of the following were criticisms of the New Deal? (Select all that apply)

- It was too socialist ✓
- It didn't do enough to help the poor ✓
- It increased government debt ✓
- It reduced unemployment too quickly

Criticisms of the New Deal included claims that it expanded government power excessively, failed to end the Great Depression, and did not adequately address the needs of all Americans, particularly minorities.

Which New Deal programs were aimed at financial reform? (Select all that apply)

- Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) ✓
- Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC)
- Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) ✓
- Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA)

The New Deal programs aimed at financial reform included the Glass-Steagall Act, the Securities Act, and the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). These programs were designed to stabilize the banking system and restore public confidence in financial institutions.

Explain how the stock market crash of 1929 contributed to the onset of the Great Depression.

The stock market crash of 1929 contributed to the onset of the Great Depression by eroding consumer confidence, leading to decreased spending and investment, and causing banks to fail, which further exacerbated the economic downturn.

Which groups were significantly affected by the Dust Bowl? (Select all that apply)

- Urban factory workers
- Farmers ✓
- Migrants workers ✓
- Bankers

The Dust Bowl significantly affected farmers, particularly those in the Great Plains, as well as migrant families who were forced to relocate in search of better living conditions. Additionally, it had a profound impact on the economy and the environment of the affected regions.

What was a major environmental disaster during the Great Depression that affected farmers?

- The Great Flood
- The Dust Bowl ✓
- The San Francisco Earthquake
- The Great Fire of Chicago

The Dust Bowl was a major environmental disaster during the Great Depression that severely impacted farmers in the Great Plains, leading to widespread crop failures and displacement of farming families.

Which U.S. President implemented the New Deal?

- Herbert Hoover
- Calvin Coolidge
- Franklin D. Roosevelt ✓
- Harry S. Truman

The New Deal was a series of programs and reforms implemented in response to the Great Depression. It was introduced by President Franklin D. Roosevelt during his first term in office starting in 1933.

What were some effects of the Great Depression on American society? (Select all that apply)

- Increased unemployment ✓**
- Economic prosperity
- Widespread poverty ✓**
- Rise in consumer spending

The Great Depression had profound effects on American society, including widespread unemployment, increased poverty, and significant changes in government policies aimed at economic recovery.

Which of the following were causes of the Great Depression? (Select all that apply)

- Stock Market Speculation ✓**
- Bank Failures ✓**
- Overproduction ✓**
- High Employment Rates

The Great Depression was caused by a combination of factors including stock market speculation, bank failures, and reduced consumer spending. Additionally, international trade issues and the Dust Bowl contributed to the economic downturn.

What were some global impacts of the Great Depression? (Select all that apply)

- Increased international trade
- Economic downturns in Europe ✓**
- Rise of protectionist policies ✓**
- Strengthening of the gold standard

The Great Depression had widespread global effects, including increased unemployment, political instability, and the rise of extremist movements in various countries.