

Energy Diagrams Quiz Answer Key PDF

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In an energy diagram, which features indicate an endothermic reaction? (Select all that apply)

- A. Products have higher energy than reactants. ✓**
- B. The energy change (ΔE) is positive. ✓**
- C. The activation energy is higher than in exothermic reactions.
- D. The transition state is lower than the reactants.

Which of the following statements are true about activation energy? (Select all that apply)

- A. It is the energy required to start a reaction. ✓**
- B. It is always higher in exothermic reactions.
- C. It can be lowered by a catalyst. ✓**
- D. It is the energy difference between reactants and products.

What information can be gathered about a chemical reaction by analyzing its energy diagram?

By analyzing its energy diagram, one can determine the activation energy, the relative energy levels of reactants and products, and whether the reaction releases or absorbs energy.

Which type of reaction is characterized by products having lower energy than reactants?

- A. Endothermic
- B. Exothermic ✓**
- C. Isothermal
- D. Adiabatic

What is the term for the highest energy point on an energy diagram?

- A. Reactant
- B. Product

C. Transition State ✓

D. Equilibrium

In your own words, explain why understanding energy diagrams is important for studying chemical reactions.

Energy diagrams are important for studying chemical reactions because they illustrate the energy changes that occur throughout the reaction process, allowing chemists to understand the activation energy required, the stability of reactants and products, and the overall energy transformation.

What does an energy diagram primarily illustrate?

A. The speed of a reaction

B. The energy changes during a chemical reaction ✓

C. The concentration of reactants

D. The temperature of the reaction

Which of the following is NOT a component of an energy diagram?

A. Activation energy

B. Reaction coordinate

C. Concentration gradient ✓

D. Transition state

Which of the following are true for a catalyst in a chemical reaction? (Select all that apply)

A. It is consumed in the reaction.

B. It lowers the activation energy. ✓

C. It increases the energy of the products.

D. It does not change the overall energy change (ΔE) of the reaction. ✓

How does the transition state relate to the activation energy in an energy diagram?

The transition state is the peak of the energy diagram, and the activation energy is the energy barrier that must be overcome to reach this transition state.

Describe how a catalyst affects the activation energy and overall energy diagram of a reaction.

A catalyst decreases the activation energy of a reaction, which results in a lower transition state peak in the energy diagram, but does not alter the overall energy difference between reactants and products.

Discuss the significance of the reaction coordinate in an energy diagram and what it represents.

The reaction coordinate is a graphical representation of the progress of a reaction, showing the energy levels of reactants, transition states, and products, which is crucial for understanding the energy barriers and overall feasibility of the reaction.

In an energy diagram, what does the vertical axis typically represent?

- A. Time
- B. Temperature
- C. Energy ✓**
- D. Pressure

What effect does a catalyst have on an energy diagram?

- A. Increases the energy of products
- B. Lowers the activation energy ✓**
- C. Raises the activation energy
- D. Increases the energy of reactants

Which factors can affect the shape of an energy diagram? (Select all that apply)

- A. Presence of a catalyst ✓**
- B. Temperature of the reaction
- C. Concentration of reactants
- D. Type of reaction (exothermic or endothermic) ✓**

What are the characteristics of a transition state in an energy diagram? (Select all that apply)

- A. It is the point of maximum energy. ✓**
- B. It is a stable state.
- C. It occurs after the reactants. ✓**

D. It is a temporary state. ✓

What can be inferred from an energy diagram with a low activation energy? (Select all that apply)

A. The reaction is likely to be fast. ✓

B. The reaction is likely to be slow.

C. A catalyst is likely present. ✓

D. The reaction requires high temperature to proceed.

Explain the difference between exothermic and endothermic reactions in terms of energy diagrams.

In energy diagrams, exothermic reactions are characterized by a decrease in energy from reactants to products, indicating that energy is released, whereas endothermic reactions show an increase in energy, indicating that energy is absorbed from the surroundings.

In an exothermic reaction, how does the energy of the products compare to the reactants?

A. Higher

B. Lower ✓

C. The same

D. Can't be determined

What is the primary purpose of the reaction coordinate in an energy diagram?

A. To show the energy level

B. To indicate the progress of the reaction ✓

C. To measure temperature changes

D. To calculate pressure