

## Colonial America Quiz Answer Key PDF

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**Describe the impact of the Great Awakening on colonial society and religious practices.**

**The Great Awakening impacted colonial society by increasing religious diversity, promoting emotional and personal connections to faith, and leading to the rise of new denominations, which ultimately contributed to a sense of unity and shared identity among the colonies.**

**Which of the following were major cash crops in the Southern colonies?**

- A. Tobacco ✓
- B. Cotton ✓
- C. Sugar ✓
- D. Wheat

**Which European countries were involved in colonizing parts of North America?**

- A. England ✓
- B. Spain ✓
- C. France ✓
- D. Portugal

**What were some effects of European colonization on Native American populations?**

- A. Spread of diseases ✓
- B. Loss of land ✓
- C. Cultural exchange ✓
- D. Population growth

**What was the primary cash crop that drove the economy of the Southern colonies?**

- A. Wheat

**B. Tobacco ✓**

C. Rice

D. Corn

**Which colonies were part of the New England region?**

**A. Massachusetts ✓**

**B. Rhode Island ✓**

C. Virginia

**D. Connecticut ✓**

**Which document, signed in 1620, established a form of self-government for the Pilgrims?**

**A. The Mayflower Compact ✓**

B. The Magna Carta

C. The Declaration of Independence

D. The Articles of Confederation

**How did Enlightenment ideas influence political thought and governance in Colonial America?**

**Enlightenment ideas influenced political thought and governance in Colonial America by promoting concepts such as natural rights, government by consent, and the separation of powers, ultimately contributing to the American Revolution and the formation of a democratic government.**

**Which colony was known for its Quaker population and religious tolerance?**

A. Virginia

**B. Pennsylvania ✓**

C. New York

D. Georgia

**Discuss the economic and social differences between the New England, Middle, and Southern colonies.**

**The New England colonies had a mixed economy based on small farms, fishing, and trade, the Middle colonies featured a diverse economy with both agriculture and commerce, and the Southern**

colonies were characterized by large plantations that produced cash crops like tobacco and relied on enslaved labor.

Which war was a significant conflict between Native Americans and New England settlers in the 1670s?

- A. The French and Indian War
- B. King Philip's War ✓**
- C. The Pequot War
- D. The War of Jenkins' Ear

What were the main causes and outcomes of Bacon's Rebellion, and how did it influence future colonial policies?

The main causes of Bacon's Rebellion were the settlers' frustrations with Governor Berkeley's policies, particularly his failure to protect frontier settlers from Native American attacks and his favoritism towards wealthy planters. The outcomes included the burning of Jamestown, the death of Bacon, and a crackdown on dissent, which influenced future colonial policies by leading to a greater emphasis on controlling the lower classes and a shift towards racialized slavery.

What was the first institution of higher education established in Colonial America?

- A. Yale University
- B. Princeton University
- C. Harvard College ✓**
- D. William & Mary

Which European nation established the first permanent English settlement in North America?

- A. Spain
- B. France
- C. England ✓**
- D. Netherlands

Which colony was founded as a haven for Catholics?

- A. Massachusetts
- B. Maryland ✓**
- C. Georgia

D. Virginia

**What was the primary economic policy practiced by European powers during the colonial period?**

- A. Capitalism
- B. Socialism
- C. Mercantilism ✓**
- D. Feudalism

**Explain the significance of the Mayflower Compact in the development of democratic governance in Colonial America.**

**The Mayflower Compact is significant because it was the first governing document of Plymouth Colony, created by the Pilgrims in 1620, which emphasized the idea of a social contract and collective decision-making, thus promoting democratic governance.**

**Analyze the role of the Triangular Trade in the colonial economy and its impact on the development of slavery.**

**The Triangular Trade played a vital role in the colonial economy by linking the production of cash crops in the Americas to the labor provided by enslaved Africans, thereby expanding and institutionalizing slavery as a key economic driver.**

**Which of the following were forms of early colonial governance?**

- A. Town meetings ✓**
- B. Royal governors ✓**
- C. Parliamentary democracy
- D. Colonial assemblies ✓**

**What were some motivations for European exploration and colonization?**

- A. Religious freedom ✓**
- B. Economic gain ✓**
- C. Political power ✓**
- D. Scientific research