

Aztec Empire Quiz Answer Key PDF

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What factors contributed to the fall of the Aztec Empire? (Select all that apply)

- A. Spanish military technology ✓**
- B. Alliances with other indigenous groups ✓**
- C. Aztec civil war
- D. European diseases ✓**

What were key features of Aztec society? (Select all that apply)

- A. Hierarchical social structure ✓**
- B. Monotheism
- C. Use of chinampas for agriculture ✓**
- D. Nomadic lifestyle

Which items were commonly traded by the Aztecs? (Select all that apply)

- A. Obsidian ✓**
- B. Silk
- C. Cacao ✓**
- D. Spices

Describe the significance of Tenochtitlan in the Aztec Empire.

Tenochtitlan was the capital city of the Aztec Empire, serving as the political, economic, and religious center. It was known for its impressive architecture, including the Templo Mayor, and its strategic location on an island in Lake Texcoco.

What was the capital city of the Aztec Empire?

- A. Tikal

B. Tenochtitlan ✓

C. Machu Picchu

D. Cuzco

Explain the role of human sacrifice in Aztec religious practices.

Human sacrifice was believed to appease the gods and ensure the continuation of the world. It was a central aspect of Aztec religion, often conducted during major ceremonies to honor deities like Huitzilopochtli.

Discuss the impact of Hernán Cortés on the Aztec Empire.

Hernán Cortés led the Spanish expedition that resulted in the fall of the Aztec Empire. He formed alliances with indigenous groups hostile to the Aztecs and utilized superior military technology and tactics to conquer Tenochtitlan.

How did the Aztecs use chinampas to support their agriculture?

Chinampas were artificial islands created in lakes and marshes to increase arable land. They allowed the Aztecs to grow crops such as maize, beans, and squash, supporting a large population in Tenochtitlan.

What were the primary social classes in Aztec society, and what roles did they play?

Aztec society was hierarchical, with the emperor at the top, followed by nobles, priests, warriors, artisans, and farmers. Each class had specific roles, from governance and religious duties to military service and agriculture.

Analyze the reasons behind the rapid decline of the Aztec population following European contact.

The decline was primarily due to diseases like smallpox introduced by Europeans, which the Aztecs had no immunity against. Additionally, the social and political disruption caused by the Spanish conquest contributed to the population's decline.

Which god was considered the Aztec god of war and the sun?

A. Quetzalcoatl

B. Tlaloc

C. Huitzilopochtli ✓

D. Tezcatlipoca

Who was the Aztec emperor during the Spanish conquest?

A. Montezuma II ✓

B. Atahualpa

C. Pachacuti

D. Tupac Amaru

Which Spanish conquistador led the expedition that resulted in the fall of the Aztec Empire?

A. Francisco Pizarro

B. Hernán Cortés ✓

C. Vasco Núñez de Balboa

D. Ferdinand Magellan

What was the primary reason for the decline of the Aztec population after European contact?

A. Famine

B. Civil war

C. Disease ✓

D. Economic collapse

What was the primary agricultural technique used by the Aztecs?

A. Terrace farming

B. Slash-and-burn

C. Chinampas ✓

D. Irrigation canals

What was the primary form of currency used by the Aztecs?

A. Gold coins

B. Silver ingots

C. Cacao beans ✓

D. Copper rings

What were the main components of the Aztec calendar system? (Select all that apply)

A. 365-day agricultural calendar ✓

B. 260-day ritual calendar ✓

C. 400-day lunar calendar

D. 12-month solar calendar

Which modern city is located where the Aztec capital once stood?

A. Lima

B. Buenos Aires

C. Mexico City ✓

D. Santiago

Which of the following were important gods in Aztec religion? (Select all that apply)

A. Quetzalcoatl ✓

B. Zeus

C. Tlaloc ✓

D. Odin

Which of the following were roles within the Aztec military? (Select all that apply)

A. Eagle warriors ✓

B. Samurai

C. Jaguar warriors ✓

D. Knights