

## Age of Exploration Quiz Answer Key PDF

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#### Which explorer is credited with discovering the Americas in 1492?

- A. Amerigo Vespucci
- C. Ferdinand Magellan
- D. Vasco da Gama
- C. Christopher Columbus ✓**

#### Who was the first European to reach India by sea?

- A. Christopher Columbus
- C. Vasco da Gama ✓**
- D. John Cabot
- C. Ferdinand Magellan

#### Which European countries were leading powers during the Age of Exploration? (Select all that apply)

- A. Spain ✓**
- C. Italy
- D. England ✓**
- C. Portugal ✓**

#### Which treaty divided the newly discovered lands outside Europe between Spain and Portugal?

- A. Treaty of Versailles
- C. Treaty of Paris
- D. Treaty of Westphalia
- C. Treaty of Tordesillas ✓**

**What was the primary motivation for European nations to explore new trade routes?**

- A. Scientific curiosity
- C. Economic gain ✓**
- D. Diplomatic relations
- C. Military conquest

**What was the primary impact of European diseases on indigenous populations in the Americas?**

- A. Cultural assimilation
- C. Devastating population decline ✓**
- D. Technological advancement
- C. Population growth

**Which explorer's expedition was the first to circumnavigate the globe?**

- A. Vasco da Gama
- C. Christopher Columbus
- D. John Cabot
- C. Ferdinand Magellan ✓**

**Which of the following were motivations for the Age of Exploration? (Select all that apply)**

- A. Economic gain ✓**
- C. Scientific research
- D. Political expansion ✓**
- C. Religious conversion ✓**

**Explain how the Treaty of Tordesillas impacted the exploration and colonization efforts of Spain and Portugal.**

**The Treaty of Tordesillas, signed in 1494, established a demarcation line that granted Spain the rights to explore and colonize lands west of the line, while Portugal received rights to the east. This agreement facilitated the expansion of both empires by clarifying territorial claims, leading to increased exploration and colonization efforts in the Americas by Spain and in Africa and Asia by Portugal.**

**Analyze the effects of the Columbian Exchange on both the Old World and the New World.**

The effects of the Columbian Exchange included the introduction of new crops like potatoes and maize to Europe, which improved diets and population growth, while the New World experienced the introduction of European livestock and diseases that devastated indigenous populations.

**How did advancements in navigation technology contribute to the success of the Age of Exploration?**

The success of the Age of Exploration was significantly enhanced by advancements in navigation technology.

**What were the long-term impacts of the Age of Exploration on global cultural exchanges?**

The long-term impacts of the Age of Exploration on global cultural exchanges include the establishment of trade networks, the diffusion of crops and livestock (Columbian Exchange), the spread of Christianity, and the blending of cultures through colonization and migration.

**Discuss the economic theory of mercantilism and how it influenced European exploration and colonization.**

Mercantilism posited that a nation's strength was directly related to its wealth, primarily measured in gold and silver. This theory drove European nations to explore new territories, establish colonies, and control trade routes to maximize their resources and economic power.

**Describe the role of the caravel in the success of European explorers during the Age of Exploration.**

The caravel played a crucial role in the success of European explorers by providing them with a fast, agile, and versatile vessel that could sail against the wind and explore uncharted waters.

**Which ship design was crucial for the Age of Exploration due to its speed and maneuverability?**

- A. Galleon
- C. Frigate
- D. Dhow
- C. Caravel ✓**

**What were some consequences of European colonization for indigenous populations? (Select all that apply)**

- A. Cultural exchange ✓**
- C. Economic prosperity
- D. Colonization and exploitation ✓**
- C. Introduction of new diseases ✓**

**Which continent was mistakenly thought to be Asia by early explorers?**

- A. Africa
- C. North America ✓**
- D. South America
- C. Australia

**Which technological advancements facilitated the Age of Exploration? (Select all that apply)**

- A. Steam engine
- C. Astrolabe ✓**
- D. Caravel ✓**
- C. Compass ✓**

**Which explorers were associated with the discovery of the New World? (Select all that apply)**

- A. Christopher Columbus ✓**
- C. Vasco da Gama
- D. John Cabot ✓**
- C. Amerigo Vespucci ✓**

**What were some of the impacts of the Age of Exploration on global trade? (Select all that apply)**

- A. Establishment of new trade routes ✓**
- C. Rise of a global economy ✓**
- D. Decrease in cultural exchange
- C. Decline in European wealth